



New Testament
Elder Corine Baker
Fall, 2022
Session 1

Key Scripture (2 Pet 1:21 AMP)

“For prophecy never had its origin in the human will, but prophets, though human, spoke from God as they were carried along by the Holy Spirit” (2 Pet 1:21 AMP).

Instructional Overview

Big Ideas

- Prophecy reveals and verifies Jesus Christ, as God manifested in flesh through the fullness of the godhead.
- It also shows God’s providential plan and His absolute sovereignty, as well as His authoritative and inspired Word.

Essential Questions

- What understandings from God's redemption language in prophecy does He reveal to spiritual man?
- How do the fulfilled Old Testament messianic prophecies confirm who Jesus is?
- In what ways do Old Testament, messianic prophecies predict milestone events in salvation history that Jesus fulfilled (e.g., His birth, ministry, crucifixion, burial, resurrection, and ascension)?
- How does the Bible act as its own interpreter through messianic prophecy?

Learning Outcomes

- 1.1.2b Explain how God's spiritual (or special) revelation brings understanding about Jesus as the fulfilled Messiah to spiritual man in the preparation exercise.
- 2.2.1b Explain how Old Testament prophecies confirm Jesus as the Savior and milestone events demonstrate salvation history in 200-300 words.
- 7.1.2a Examine the word prophecy in its original biblical language, within the context of Scripture and across translations/equivalency types and forms a basic definition in a 100-word summary.
- 7.3.8a Differentiate between typological, literal, and symbolic prophecies by identifying the category from select scriptural passages in the preparation exercises.

Lecture: Key Points on Integrating the Old and New Testaments

Notes:

Small Group Analysis

Bible prophecy or biblical prophecy is typically the prediction of future events based on the action, function, or faculty of a prophet.

Directions:

- Work together in your assigned teams.
- First, each person should read and then answer the assigned question in relation to that verse.
- Finally, the group should write a response based on the assigned verse and question. One person will report out.

Question: How do the below verses relate to Christ in prophecy?

Team 1

“All scripture is given by inspiration of God, and *is* profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, for instruction in righteousness” (2 Tim 3:16 KJV).

Team 2

“For prophecy never had its origin in the human will, but prophets, though human, spoke from God as they were carried along by the Holy Spirit” (2 Pet 1:21 NIV).

Team 3

“Then he said, “When I was with you before, I told you that everything written about me in the law of Moses and the prophets and in the Psalms must be fulfilled” (Luke 24:44 NLT).

Lecture and Reflection Exercise

1. TYPE

You find typology instituted in the Old Testament, and then fulfilled in the New Testament through progressive revelation of Scripture.

- A type is a biblical person, event, ceremony, structure, furniture, color, number, or practice in the Old Testament that prefigures the antitype of the same in the New Testament.
- For every type, there is an antitype.
- The antitype is always greater than the type/

Examples

Type	Antitype
Passover lamb “Your lamb shall be without blemish, a male of the first year: ye shall take it out from the sheep, or from the goats:” (Exod 12:5).	Jesus Christ “But with the precious blood of Christ, a lamb without blemish or defect” (1 Pet 1:19).
Isaac carried the sacrifice wood on his back “And Abraham took the wood of the burnt offering, and laid <i>it</i> upon Isaac his son; and he took the fire in his hand, and a knife; and they went both of them together” (Gen 22:6).	Jesus carried His cross on His back “And he bearing his cross went forth into a place called <i>the place</i> of a skull, which is called in the Hebrew Golgotha:” (John 19:17).

2. OBSCURE (Hidden—Not right there)

Directed by the Holy Spirit, New Testament authors revealed statements that referred to an event of the past as the prophecy of another. The prophecies remain obscure to most people because believing and understanding the message is among the things promised to the people of God.

Examples

Old Testament Foretold	New Testament Revealed
Seed of the woman would bruise the head of the serpent	
"And I will put enmity between thee and the woman, and between thy seed and her seed; it shall bruise thy head, and thou shalt bruise his heel" (Gen 3:16).	"But when the fullness of the time had come, God sent forth His Son, born of a woman, born under the law" (Gal 4:4a).
Descendants of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob	
"Then Abraham fell on his face and laughed, and said in his heart, 'Shall a child be born to a man who is one hundred years old? And shall Sarah, who is ninety years old, bear a child?' . . . Then God said: 'No, Sarah your wife shall bear you a son, and you shall call his name Isaac; I will establish My covenant with him for an everlasting covenant and with his descendants after him'" (Gen 17:17, 19).	" . . . the son of Jacob, the son of Isaac, the son of Abraham, . . . the son of Enoch, the son of Seth, the son of Adam, the son of God" (Luke 3:34, 38).

3. PLAIN

A plain prophecy presents a literal reality or plain sense meaning. With this type of prophecy, prophets spoke clearly about a coming king.

Examples

OT Foretelling	NT Fulfilled
Isaiah prophesied that a Messiah would redeem us for our sins	
“But He was pierced because of our transgressions, crushed because of our iniquities; punishment for our peace was on Him, and we are healed by His wounds” (Isa 53:5).	“Who his own self bare our sins in his own body on the tree, that we, being dead to sins, should live unto righteousness: by whose stripes ye were healed” (1 Pet 2:24).
Isaiah prophesied about someone he identified as the “servant	
“Behold my servant, whom I uphold; mine elect, <i>in whom</i> my soul delighteth; I have put my spirit upon him: he shall bring forth judgment to the Gentiles” (Isa 42:1).	“Here is my servant whom I have chosen, the one I love, in whom I delight; I will put my Spirit on him, and he will proclaim justice to the nations” (Matt 12:18).

Reflection Exercise:

Directions:

- Work in small group to answer the below questions:
- One person will debrief.

Questions:

- What are some of the reasons that people did not understand the prophecies in Old and New Testament times? What about contemporary times?
- How do prophecies reveal the identity of Jesus?

Break – 8:15pm-8:25pm

Read the Old Testament prophecy and its fulfillment in the list, and then cite the specific event.

Old Testament Prophecy	New Testament Fulfillment	Prophecy Event
Gen 3:14-15	Gal 4:4	
Gen 12:3, 17:17,19; Num 24:17	Matt 1:1-2,16 Luke 3:34, 38	
Isa 9:6-7	Luke 1:32	
Isa 61:1-3	Luke 4:17-21	
Ps 110:1,4	Heb 5:5-6	
Isa 53:1-4	John 1:11, 12:37-40 Luke 2:20-21	
Zech 11:12	Matt 26:14-15	
Zech 13:7	Mark 14:50 Matt 26:31	
Isa 53:7	Mark 15:3-5 Matt 27:13-14	
Gen 3:15	John 12:31-33, 19:18	
Isa 53:4-6, 10-11	Rom 5:6-8	
Ps 16:10-11; 49:15	Mark 16:5-6	

Whole Group Debrief

One sentence close. Describe in one sentence what you learned from this week's lesson.

Prayer

Syllabus and Writing Handbook Review

New Testament — Homework, Session 1

Due August 25, 2022

Review: Reader 1

Personal Prayer: (As specified by teacher)

Include praise, thanksgiving, repentance, petition, and praise as the close in Jesus' name. Follow Elder Corine's exemplar. E-mail to Elder Corine at corinebaker1@gmail.com.

Write a 500-600 word essay on the below prompt.

- Type your paper in Times New Roman 12 font, doubled spaced throughout the essay in APA style.
- Begin the title page halfway down the paper as such:

Name

All Nations Leadership Institute

August 18, 2022

- Start your paper with the header centered and bolded: **Essay 1**. Title your prayer as **Prayer 1**.
- Begin your prayer on the page after the essay.
- Use the ANLI Writing guide to cite Scripture.
- Save your document as

Name.Essay-Prayer1.NT.FA22

Ex: CorineBaker.Essay-Prayer1.NT.FA22

- Send your essay and prayer on one document to Elder Corine at corinebaker1@gmail.com.
- Develop discipline in your scriptural study habits and turn in your work on time.
- See prompt on next page.

Prompt

HEADER: Essay 1

Select one fulfilled prophecy about Christ (from the list below) and describe two ways it has significance for contemporary Christians.

Old Testament Prophecy	New Testament Fulfillment
Gen 3:14-15	Gal 4:4
Isa 9:6-7	Luke 1:32
Isa 53:1-4	John 1:11; 12:37-40; Luke 2:20-21
Ps 16:10-11; 49:15	Mark 16:5-6